

A WAY OF FLYING

CLASIFICACIÓN: PRINTS

SERIE: ABSURDITIES (PRINTS Y DRAWINGS, CA.1815-1824)



DATOS GENERALES

CRONOLOGÍA	1815 - 1816
DIMENSIONES	245 x 358 mm
TÉCNICA Y SOPORTE	Aguafuerte, aguainta y punta seca
RECONOCIMIENTO DE LA AUTORÍA DE GOYA	Documented work
FICHA: REALIZACIÓN/REVISIÓN	22 Aug 2021 / 05 Jun 2023
INVENTARIO	836 225

HISTORIA

See *Femenine folly*.

The state proof before the aquatint in the Lazaro Galdiano Foundation in Madrid has the handwritten number 4 in the upper left-hand corner. Another state proof is known to be bound in the album of Juan Agustín Ceán Bermúdez's *Bullfighting* (British Museum, London) with the number 34 and the title *A way of flying and Way of Flying and The Winged Man's Way of Being Able to Fly*.

ANÁLISIS ARTÍSTICO

Men fly on mechanical devices with large bat-like wings, which they operate with their hands and feet by means of ropes. On their skulls they wear a large bird's head, which serves as a prow orientation or simply as a symbol to emulate the freedom of birds. The group is made up of five

flying men. One of them, in the foreground, bends his legs to set the contraption in motion. The rest are distributed in the space with great harmony and proportion.

The characters fly in an immense, boundless night sky, soaring away into mysterious depths and heights. In this way, man is liberated and moves through infinite space with great freedom, an achievement achieved by human effort. Through the use of reason, man has invented an ingenuity that allows him to fly and conquer space where he achieves complete freedom, fulfilling his long-held dream of soaring the skies. Leonardo da Vinci had already envisaged this with mechanical devices very similar to those presented by Goya.

It is thought that this print was never intended by Goya as part of the *Follies* series, as it was bound in an album of *Bullfighting* that the painter gave to Ceán Bermúdez. Furthermore, there are other indications that it was not intended as an integral part of the series. It manifests a positive vision that is not typical of the *Follies*, showing man as responsible for the achievement of flight. This optimism is most evident in the state proofs without aquatint, in which the dark sky is not yet present. It is possible that Goya devised the daytime print, as the *preparatory drawing* for it is. When the aquatint was applied to the San Fernando Royal Academy of Fine Arts edition in 1864, its appearance became much more sombre and in keeping with the spirit of the series, to which it would have been incorporated at a later date. The fact that the manuscript title on the state proofs does not include the word *follie*, as is usual in the series, also seems to exclude the initial belonging of this print to the series.

EXPOSICIONES

Etchings by Francisco Goya

Johannesburgo Johannesburgo 1974

Grabados de Goya: colección propiedad de la Biblioteca Nacional, que se conserva en su Gabinete de

Casa de la Amistad de Moscú Moscow 1979
exhibition displayed from January 18th to 31st 1979

Goya. Das Zeitalter der Revolutionen. Kunst um 1800 (1980 - 1981)

Hamburger Kunsthalle Hamburg 1980
cat. 162

Goya y el espíritu de la Ilustración

Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 1988
from October 6th to December 18th 1988. Exhibited also at Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, January 18th to March 26th 1989; The Metropolitan Museum of Art, Nueva York, May 9th to July 16th 1989, Madrid curator Manuela B. Mena Marqués, scientific directors Alfonso E. Pérez Sánchez and Eleanor A. Sayre

Ydioma universal: Goya en la Biblioteca Nacional

Biblioteca Nacional Madrid 1996
from September 19th to December 15th 1996

cat. 299

Francisco Goya. Sein leben im spiegel der graphik. Fuendetodos 1746-1828 Bordeaux. 1746-1996

Galerie Kornfeld Bern 1996
from November 21st 1996 to January 1997

Goya. 250 Aniversario

Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 1996
consultant editor Juan J. Luna.
From March 29th to June 2nd 1996

Goya grabador

Museo del Grabado Español Contemporáneo Marbella 1996

from March 8th to May 5th 1996

Zaragoza 1996

London 1997

1999

Madrid 1999

Schlaf der Vernunft. Original radierungen von Francisco de Goya

Munich 2000

Goya en tiempos de guerra

Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 2008

Bilbao 2012

cat. 180

Goya luces y sombras

CaixaForum Barcelona 2012

consultant editors José Manuel Matilla and Mercedes B. Mena Marqués

consultant editor Manuela B.
Mena Marqués, from April 14th to
July 13th 2008

cat. 180

Goya et la modernité

Pinacothèque de Paris Paris 2013

from October 11st 2013 to March
16th 2014

cat. 213

Agen 2019

cat. 67

MATILLA and MANUELA B. MARQUES.
From March 16th to June 24th
2012

cat. 74

Madrid 2017

Goya: Order and disorder

Museum of Fine Arts Boston 2014

cat. 216

Madrid 2019

cat. 157

BIBLIOGRAFÍA

HARRIS, Tomás

p. 395, cat. 260

1964

Bruno Cassirer

CARRETE, Juan, MATILLA, José Manuel,
AULLÓN DE HARO, Pedro, BOZAL, Valeriano,
GLENDINNING, Nigel, VEGA, Jesusa y BLAS,
Javier

pp. 107 y 111, cat. 13 y 33

1996

Real Academia de Bellas Artes de San

Fernando y Calcografía Nacional

VEGA, Jesusa

pp. 210-211

2010

Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas

Goya. In the Norton Simon Museum

WILSON BAREAU, Juliet

pp. 204-211

2016

Norton Simon Museum

MATILLA, José Manuel y MENA, Manuela B.

(comisarios)

p. 245

2019

Museo Nacional del Prado

Vie et ouvre de Francisco de Goya

GASSIER, Pierre y WILSON, Juliet

p. 326, cat. 1591

1970

Office du livre

MATILLA, José Manuel

pp. 136-137, cat. 45

2000

Edizioni de Luca

OROPESA, Marisa and RINCÓN GARCÍA,

Wilfredo

p. 274

2013

Pinacoteca de París

CALVO RUATA, José Ignacio, BORRÁS

GUALIS, Gonzalo M. and MARTÍNEZ

HERRANZ, Amparo

p. 271

2017

Gobierno de Aragón y Fundación Bancaria

Ibercaja

Catálogo de las estampas de Goya en la Biblioteca Nacional

SANTIAGO, Elena M. (coordinadora)

p. 241, cat. 387-388

1996

Ministerio de Educación y Cultura, Biblioteca

Nacional

MATILLA, José Manuel

pp. 484-485, cat. 180

2008

Museo Nacional y Ediciones El Viso

Goya: Order & Disorder

ILCHMAN, Frederick y STEPANEK, Stephanie

L. (comisarios)

pp. 310-315

2014

Museum of Fine Arts Boston Publications

MOTTIN, Bruno, EFEDAQUE, Adrien and

WILSON-BAREU, Juliet

p. 122

2019

Snoeck

PALABRAS CLAVE

**LEONARDO DA VINCI CABEZA DE PÁJARO ARTILUGIO VOLADOR ALAS DE
MURCIÉLAGO ALAS VOLAR DISPARATES**

ENLACES EXTERNOS