

# THE DEATH OF PEPE ILLO (BULLFIGHTING F) (PREPARATORY DRAWING)

CLASIFICACIÓN: DRAWINGS

SERIE: BULLFIGHTING(PRINTS AND DRAWINGS , 1814-1816) (39B/46)



## DATOS GENERALES

CRONOLOGÍA

Ca. 1814 - 1815

UBICACIÓN

The Prado National Museum. Madrid, Madrid, Spain

DIMENSIONES

192 x 320 mm

TÉCNICA Y SOPORTE

RECONOCIMIENTO DE LA AUTORÍA DE GOYA

Documented work

TITULAR

El Prado National Museum

FICHA: REALIZACIÓN/REVISIÓN

03 Oct 2021 / 22 Jun 2023

INVENTARIO

2093 (D4324)

## INSCRIPCIONES

8 (in pencil, bottom right-hand corner)

7 (in pencil, upper left-hand corner)

246 (reverse, lower part)

*Engraved but unpublished* (reverse, upper central part)

## HISTORIA

See *How the ancient Spaniards hunted bulls on horseback in the countryside*.

This preparatory drawing passed by inheritance in 1828 to Javier Goya, the painter's son, and in

1854 to Mariano Goya y Goicoechea, the artist's grandson. It was subsequently owned by Valentín Carderera (ca. 1861) and Mariano Carderera (1880). In 1886 it was acquired from Mariano Carderera, along with many other drawings by Goya, including almost all the preparatory studies for the *Bullfight*, by the Directorate General of Public Instruction, and was assigned to the Prado Museum, where it entered on 12 November 1886.

#### ANÁLISIS ARTÍSTICO

See *How the ancient Spaniards hunted bulls on horseback in the countryside*.

Preparatory drawing for the print *The Death of Pepe Illo (Bullfighting F)*. It is also related to the engravings *The Death of Pepe Illo (Bullfighting E)* and *The Unfortunate Death of Pepe Illo in the Bullring in Madrid*, as they deal with the same subject: the death of the bullfighter Pepe Illo in the bullring in Madrid on 11 May 1801.

This drawing, although a preparatory drawing for the above-mentioned print, differs somewhat from it in its rapid strokes and with a large number of figures. In fact, it shows a slightly earlier moment of the bullfighter's death. In this case we see how the bull, with the bullfighter nailed to the horn, appears on the left of the composition, while two figures grab him by the tail to see if he will let go of the master, figures that will disappear in the later engraving. On the right of the drawing we see a picador on horseback with a pike in his hand, heading straight for the bull to whip him and try to get him to release the bullfighter. In contrast to the later print, he is not yet poking the bull.

The light falls on the scene from right to left, illuminating it diagonally. This is a drawing that does not dwell much on the details of the figures, except for the bull, reflected in full movement, and the horse, although in the latter Goya did not make as much of an anatomical study as in the former. The rest of the figures are simply sketched.

Gassier points out that the pathos of the scene is greater in the engraving due to the grouping of the figures in the centre of the composition.

#### CONSERVACIÓN

The paper retains creases from being passed through the press.

#### EXPOSICIONES

##### **Goya. Exposition de l'oeuvre gravé, de peintures, de tapisseries et de cent dix dessins du Musée du**

Bibliothèque nationale de France Paris 1935  
cat. 276

Madrid 1990  
cat. 55

##### **Ydioma universal: Goya en la Biblioteca Nacional**

Biblioteca Nacional Madrid 1996  
from September 19th to  
December 15th 1996  
cat. 270

#### BIBLIOGRAFÍA

LAFUENTE FERRARI, Enrique  
pp. 177-216, espec. pp. 212-213  
XIX (75)  
1946

SÁNCHEZ CANTÓN, Francisco Javier  
cat. 190  
1954  
Museo del Prado

LAFUENTE FERRARI, Enrique  
p. 177  
1963  
Le Club Français du Livre

##### **Vie et oeuvre de Francisco de Goya**

GASSIER, Pierre y WILSON, Juliet

LAFUENTE FERRARI, Enrique  
p. 20  
1974

**The Changing image:  
Prints by Francisco Goya**  
SAYRE, Eleanor

p. 280, cat. 1230  
1970  
Office du livre

### **Dibujos de Goya, 2 vols**

GASSIER, Pierre  
pp. 414-415, cat. 282  
1975  
Noguer

### **El mundo de Goya en sus dibujos**

LAFUENTE FERRARI, Enrique  
pp. 209-210  
1979  
Urbión

pp. 244-247  
1974  
Museum of Fine Arts

### **Ydioma universal: Goya en la Biblioteca Nacional**

SANTIAGO PÁEZ, Elena y WILSON-BAREAU, Juliet (comisarias)  
pp. 244-245  
1996  
Biblioteca Nacional, Sociedad Estatal Goya 96 y Lunweg

MATILLA, José Manuel y MEDRANO, José Miguel  
pp. 105-106  
2001  
Museo Nacional del Prado

#### **PALABRAS CLAVE**

**PEÓN PICA PICADOR MUERTE CORNADA HERIDA PITÓN COGIDA PEPE-HILLO PEPE  
ILLO DIESTRO TORERO TOREO TOROS**

#### **ENLACES EXTERNOS**