

# FRIAR MIGUEL FERNÁNDEZ FLORES (FRAY MIGUEL FERNÁNDEZ FLORES)

CLASIFICACIÓN: EASEL PAINTING. PORTRAITS



## DATOS GENERALES

CRONOLOGÍA	1815
UBICACIÓN	Worcester Art Museum, Worcester, United States
DIMENSIONES	100 x 84 cm
TÉCNICA Y SOPORTE	Oil on canvas
RECONOCIMIENTO DE LA AUTORÍA DE GOYA	Documented work
TITULAR	Worcester Art Museum
FICHA: REALIZACIÓN/REVISIÓN	18 Apr 2010 / 16 Jun 2023
INVENTARIO	137 (1911.25)

## INSCRIPCIONES

*El Yllmõ Señor D.n Fr. Miguel Fernandez Obispo de Marcopolis, Administrador Apostolico de Quito. P.r Goya año 1815* ("The Most Illustrious Señor Don Friar Miguel Fernández, Bishop of Marcapolis, Apostolic Administrator of Quito. By Goya, 1815", at the bottom)

## HISTORIA

Goya was almost certainly commissioned to paint this portrait to commemorate the sitter being named Apostolic Administrator of Quito, as the inscription states. Given the connection to the Spanish colonies, *Ignacio Omulryan*, minister of the Council of Indies, whom Goya had also painted, may have acted as mediator between the subject and the artist.

The work remained in the possession of the sitter, in Seville. It later entered the collection of the painter Vivaldi, also in Seville, and then went to that of Enrique Salazar, again in Seville, and that of the Marquis of La Vega Inclán, in Madrid. It entered the Worcester Art Museum in 1911.

#### ANÁLISIS ARTÍSTICO

Friar Miguel Fernández Flores (Bujalance, Córdoba, 1764-Seville, 1822) was named auxiliary bishop of the prelature of Quito in 1814. In 1815, he was named bishop *in partibus* of Marcópolis and, immediately afterwards, Apostolic Administrator of Quito. In 1816 he was appointed Bishop of Quito, but despite his strong ties to the country, there is no evidence that he ever visited Ecuador. After his career as cleric, he became the domestic bishop of the king's council.

Here he is depicted with all the pomp and splendour that befits his position. Following the tradition of papal portraits, the portrait is half-length, showing him seated in an imposing seat of honour and dressed in his bishop's suit, sky blue with red lining and buttons, and white lace on the alb. Standing out on his right hand, which is resting in his lap, is a large gold ring, and around his neck hangs a large gold cross. He is facing forwards, his body forming a clear triangular shape, at the top of which is his head, standing out against a neutral background. His face, painted with a marked verism, looks out at the viewer with an attentive gaze, as if the Franciscan were drawing us in to the portrait's creative process.

#### EXPOSICIONES

##### Goya

Museo Nacional de Arte Mexico D.F. 2005

##### Goya en tiempos de guerra

Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 2008

consultant editor Manuela B.

Mena Marqués, from April 14th to July 13th 2008

cat. 163

##### Goya: Order and disorder

Museum of Fine Arts Boston 2014

cat. 151

#### BIBLIOGRAFÍA

##### L'œuvre peint de Goya. 4 vols

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vol. II, p. 163, cat. 450

1928-1950

GUDIOL RICART, José

vol I, p. 364, cat. 642

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1970

Polígrafa

##### Goya en tiempos de guerra

MENA MARQUÉS, Manuela B.

p. 448, cat. 162 y p. 449 (il.)

2008

Museo Nacional del Prado

##### Goya and his sitters

DU GUÉ TRAPIER, Elizabeth

pp. 40-41

1964

The Hispanic Society of America

##### L'opera pittorica completa di Goya

ANGELIS, Rita de

p. 129, cat. 583

1974

Rizzoli

##### Vie et ouvre de Francisco de Goya

GASSIER, Pierre y WILSON, Juliet

pp. 297, 376, cat. 1548

1970

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##### Francisco de Goya, 4 vols.

CAMÓN AZNAR, José

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##### Goya: Order & Disorder

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#### ENLACES EXTERNOS