

THE WITCHES' SABBATH

CLASIFICACIÓN: EASEL PAINTING. VARIOUS SUBJECTS

SERIE: WITCH AFFAIRS FOR THE ALAMEDA DE OSUNA (PAINTING, 1798) (2/6)



DATOS GENERALES

CRONOLOGÍA	1797 - 1798
UBICACIÓN	Lázaro Galdiano Museum, Madrid, Spain
DIMENSIONES	43 x 30 cm
TÉCNICA Y SOPORTE	Oil on canvas
RECONOCIMIENTO DE LA AUTORÍA DE GOYA	Undisputed work
TITULAR	Lázaro Galdiano Foundation
FICHA: REALIZACIÓN/REVISIÓN	09 May 2010 / 15 Jun 2023
INVENTARIO	354 (2.006)

HISTORIA

Goya was commissioned to paint this canvas to decorate the country house of the Duke and Duchess of Osuna. It later belonged to the Duke of Tovar, and was acquired by José Lázaro Galdiano in 1928.

ANÁLISIS ARTÍSTICO

In the centre of the scene, a demonic ritual is taking place by the light of the moon. The devil, in

the form of a he-goat and wearing a crown of vine leaves, alluding to the iconography of Bacchus, presides over a circle of witches. One of the women is offering him a sacrifice of a new-born baby whilst an old hag presents him with a skeletal child. To one side of the he-goat, another woman has a pole slung over her shoulder, from which several human foetuses hang. Behind the main group, and picked out by a halo of light surrounding each of them, we see another group of female figures dressed in white tunics. Flying in the sky above them are several bats.

It is likely that Goya came across the subject for this painting in the text and humorous commentary which Leandro Fernández de Moratín wrote in 1812 about the auto-da-fé declared in Logroño in 1610. According to the inventory that was made of it in 1823, the Duke and Duchess of Osuna's library included a copy of Fernández de Moratín's text. It tells the story of two women who poisoned their children, after having been told to do so by the devil. Goya's painting also depicts the popular view held at the time that witches would often suck the blood of children, leaving them in such a weakened state that little could be done to save them.

This canvas, which openly criticizes superstition and ignorance, is related to a number of etchings sharing this same objective in the *Caprices* series: no. 47, *A Gift for the Master* and no. 60, *Trials*, in which human foetuses and the figure of the he-goat also appear.

The reclining female figure with her back to the viewer in the foreground of this painting, and under whose blanket another child is hiding, with only his legs visible, bears a strong resemblance to the drawing that appears on page 6r of Goya's *Italian Sketchbook (Cuaderno italiano)* (1771-1793, Prado Museum, Madrid). This drawing, a study in rendering drapery, depicts a completely covered figure and shows the influence of Salvator Rosa (Naples, 1615-Rome, 1673). Goya may have seen the work of this artist, who also regularly dealt with themes of magic and the supernatural, during his stay in Italy (1769-1771).

For more information, see *The Witches' Flight*.

EXPOSICIONES

Bosch, Goya et le fantastique

VII Bordeaux International Exhibition Burdeos
1957

consultant editor Gilberte Martin-Méry. From May 20th to July 31st
1957

cat. 67

Goya

Koninklijk Kabinet van Schilderijen Mauritshuis
The Hague 1970

organized by Ministerio de Estado y Asuntos Culturales and Réunion des Musées Nationaux, July 4th to September 13th 1970.

Exhibited also at the Musée de l'Orangerie des Tuileries, Paris, October 25th to December 7th 1970, consultant editors Jeannine Baticle and A. B. de Vries

cat. 27

cat. 52

Goya y el espíritu de la Ilustración

Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 1988

from October 6th to December 18th 1988. Exhibited also at Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, January 18th to March 26th 1989; The Metropolitan Museum of Art, Nueva York, May 9th to July 16th 1989, Madrid curator Manuela B. Mena Marqués, scientific

directors Alfonso E. Pérez Sánchez and Eleanor A. Sayre

cat. 26

Goya and his times

The Royal Academy of Arts London 1963

cat. 66

cat. 79

Goya. El Capricho y la Invención. Cuadros de gabinete, bocetos y miniaturas

Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 1993

from November 18th 1993 to February 15th 1994. Exhibited also at the Royal Academy of Arts, London, March 18th to June 12th 1994 and The Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, July 16th to October 16th 1994, consultant editors Manuela B. Mena Marqués and Juliet Wilson-Bareau

cat. 46

Goya: Prophet der Moderne

Alte Nationalgalerie Berlin 2005

from July 13th to October 3th 2005. Exhibited also at the Kunsthistorischemuseum, Vienna, October 18th 2005 to January 8th 2006, consultant editor Manuela B. Mena Marqués

cat. 67

Goya: Order and disorder

Museum of Fine Arts Boston 2014

cat. 160

Goya

Basle 2021

p. 151

BIBLIOGRAFÍA

L'œuvre peint de Goya. 4 vols

DESPARMET FITZ - GERALD, Xavier
p. 208, cat. 170
1928-1950

Vie et oeuvre de Francisco de Goya

GASSIER, Pierre y WILSON, Juliet
p. 188, cat. 660
1970
Office du livre

Goya. El capricho y la invención. Cuadros de gabinete, bocetos y miniaturas

MENA, Manuela B. y WILSON-BAREAU, Juliet (comisarias)
pp. 211, 212, 213, 214, 215 y 218 (il.),
1993
Museo del Prado

Goya y sus seis asuntos de brujas

Goya
IRVING HECKES, Frank
pp. 197-214
295-296
2003

Goya, Saturno y melancolía. Consideraciones sobre el arte de Goya

NORDSTRÖM, Folke
pp. 160-164
1962
Alquimis & Wiksell

GUDIOL RICART, José
vol. I, p. 295, cat. 356
t. I
1970
Polígrafa

Francisco de Goya, 4 vols.

CAMÓN AZNAR, José
vol. III, pp. 130 y 131
1980-1982
Caja de Ahorros de Zaragoza, Aragón y Rioja

www.flg.es

Goya and his sitters

DU GUÉ TRAPIER, Elizabeth
p. 17, il. 32
1964
The Hispanic Society of America

L'opera pittorica completa di Goya

ANGELIS, Rita de
p. 110, cat. 339
1974
Rizzoli

Goya en la Fundación Lázaro Galdiano

CANO CUESTA, Marina
pp. 84, 85 (il.), 86 y 87
1999
Fundación Lázaro Galdiano

ENLACES EXTERNOS